

## CS 70 SPRING 2007 — DISCUSSION #8

VAHAB POURNAGHSHBAND

### 1. ADMINISTRIVIA

#### (1) Course Information

- Midterm 1 statistics: Mean 42.8, Standard deviation 7.
- You can pick up your midterm at the end of the discussion section if you haven't done it so.
- Homework 6 is now posted, and it's due on *Wednesday*, March 14, at 2:30pm.

### 2. COUNTING

**Product Rule.** Suppose that a procedure can be broken down into a sequence of two tasks. If there are  $n_1$  ways to do the first task and  $n_2$  ways to do the second task after the first task has been done, then there are  $n_1n_2$  ways to do the procedure.

**Exercise 1.** How many different bit strings are there of length eight?

**Exercise 2.** Each user on a computer system has a password, which is six to eight characters long, where each character is an uppercase letter or a digit.

- (1) How many possible passwords are there?
- (2) What if each password must contain at least one digit?

**Exercise 3.** How many bit strings of length ten either begins with three 0s or ends with two 0s?

**Permutations.**  $P(n, k) = n(n-1)(n-2) \cdots (n-k+1) = \frac{n!}{(n-k)!}$ .

**Exercise 4.** How many permutations of the letters ABCDEFG contain the string BCD?

**Combinations.**  $C(n, k) = \binom{n}{k} = \frac{n!}{(n-k)!k!}$ .

**Exercise 5.** How many bit strings of length eight contain exactly three 1's?

**Exercise 6.** A club has 25 members.

- (1) How many ways are there to choose four members of the club to serve on an executive committee?
- (2) How many ways are there to choose a president, vice president, secretary, and treasurer of the club?

## 3. COMBINATORAL PROOFS

A *combinatorial proof* is a proof that uses counting arguments to prove a theorem, rather than some other method such as algebraic techniques.

**Exercise 7.** Show that for all integers  $n \geq 1$ ,  $\sum_{k=1}^n k \binom{n}{k} = n2^{n-1}$  holds,

- (1) Using induction.
- (2) Using a combinatoral proof.

## 4. COMBINATIONS WITH REPETITION

**Exercise 8.** How many solutions are there to the equation  $x_1 + x_2 + x_3 + x_4 = 17$  where  $x_1, x_2, x_3$ , and  $x_4$  are nonnegative integers?