

CS 70 SPRING 2007 — DISCUSSION #9

VAHAB POURNAGHSHBAND

1. ADMINISTRIVIA

(1) Course Information

- You can pick up your midterm at the end of the discussion section if you haven't done it so.
- Homework 7 is posted, and it's due on *Tuesday*, March 20, at 2:30pm.

2. PROBABILITY

Not Rule. $\Pr(\overline{E}) = 1 - \Pr(E)$

Exercise 1. Which is more likely: rolling a total of 9 when two dice are rolled or rolling a total of 9 when three dice are rolled?

Addition Rule. $\Pr(E \cup F) = \Pr(E) + \Pr(F) - \Pr(E \cap F)$

Exercise 2. A card is drawn randomly from a deck of ordinary playing cards. You win \$ 10 if the card is a spade or an ace. What is the probability that you will win the game?

Conditional Probability. $\Pr(E | F) = \frac{\Pr(E \cap F)}{\Pr(F)}$

Multiplication Rule. $\Pr(E \cap F) = \Pr(E | F) \times \Pr(F)$

Exercise 3. Shuffle a deck of 52 cards. What is the probability that the first two cards are aces?

Independence. $\Pr(F | E) = \Pr(F)$

Exercise 4. In a binary communication channel the receiver sends *zero* or *one*, but at the receiver there are three possibilities: a *zero* is received, a *one* is received, and an *undecided bit* is received (which means that the receiver will ask the transmitter to repeat the bit). Define the event $T_1 = \{ 1 \text{ is sent} \}$ and $T_0 = \{ 0 \text{ is sent} \}$ and assume that they are equally probable. At the receiver we have three events: $R_1 = \{ 1 \text{ is received} \}$, $R_0 = \{ 0 \text{ is received} \}$, $R_u = \{ \text{cannot decide the bit} \}$. We assume that we have the following conditional probabilities: $\Pr(R_0 | T_0) = \Pr(R_1 | T_1) = 0.9$, $\Pr(R_u | T_0) = \Pr(R_u | T_1) = 0.09$.

- (1) Find the probability that a transmitted bit is received as *undecided*.
- (2) Find the probability that a bit is received in error.
- (3) Given that we received a *zero*, what is the conditional probability that a *zero* was sent? What is the conditional probability that a *one* sent?
 $(E \cup F)(E \cup G)$